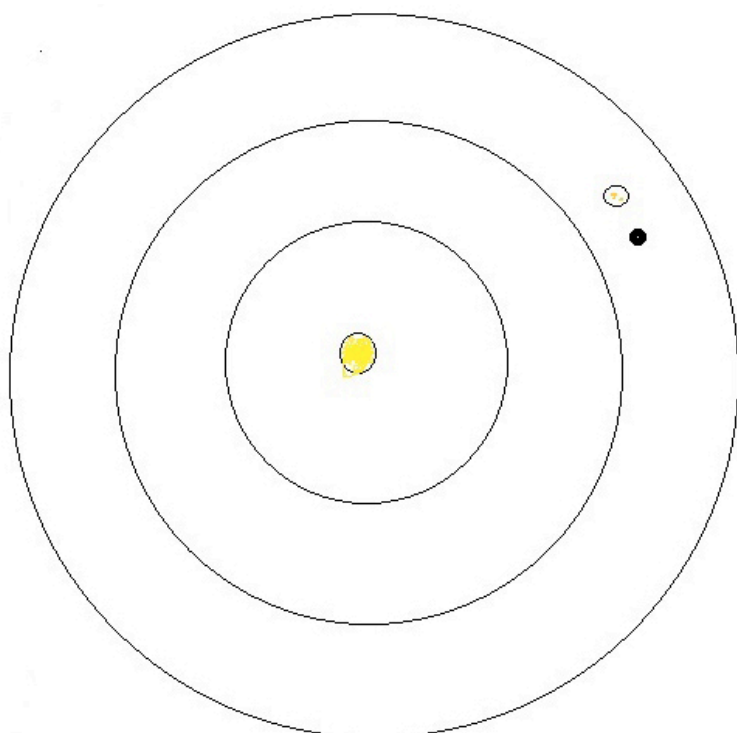


Kentaurin tähdistö: Proxima b



maa

